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Africa. Language. Soc. of Eng No. 505

# BECHUANA

# SPELLING-BOOK,

COMPILED BY

MR. ROBERT MOFFAT,

MISSIONARY AT LATTAKOO.

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LONDON:

PRINTED FOR THE LONDON MISSIONARY SOCIETY,

By J. Dennett, Leather Lane, Holborn.

1826.

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Society of Inquiry

Andover Theol. Sem.

from Revd Richard Miles

Minister of Engh Congl Chapel

Montreal L.C.

Formerly Superintendant of affairs

of London Missy. Socy.

South Africa

May 1832

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# AN ALPHABET, SHOWING THE SOUNDS.

| *Vowels* | | *long* | *sound* | | *Vowels* | | *short* | *sound* |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| A′ | á | as | a | in father | A | a | as | a in lad |
| E′ | é | as | a | in haste | E | e | as | e in clemency |
| I′ | í | as | ee | in leek | I | i | as | i in lie |
| O′ | ó | as | o | in pole | O | o | as | o in pot |
| U′ | ú | as | oo | in cool | U | u | as | oo in cook |

| *Diphthongs.* | *Sound.* |
|---|---|
| ae | has the sound of long e |
| ai | nearly like i in mine |
| au | as in caught |
| eí | nearly like the interjection heh! |
| ou | as in the true pronunciation of house |
| ua | as in quart |
| ue | as heard in query |
| ea, eo, uá, oa | both letters are distinctly pronounced |

From this Table a tolerable idea may be formed, but the accuracy of many of the sounds can only be acquired by the ear.

| *Consonants.* | | *Names.* | *Remarks.* |
|---|---|---|---|
| B | b | ba | |
| C | c | cha | |
| D | d | da | |
| F | f | fa | used in the eastern nations instead of h |
| G | g | ga | |
| H | h | ha | |
| J | j | ja | used in foreign words |
| K | k | ka | |
| L | l | la | |
| M | m | ma | |
| N | n | na | |
| P | p | pa | |
| R | r | ra | |
| S | s | sa | |
| T | t | ta | Dental |
| V | v | va | used in foreign words |
| W | w | wa | |
| Y | y | ya | |
| Z | z | za | used in foreign words |

*Letters and Words denoting simple Sounds.*

| | |
|---|---|
| ch | as in child, chance |
| kl | as in klick |
| ng | as in king, rang |
| ng | at the beginning of words forms the nasal sound |
| ny | nearly like in and ya pronounced both at once |
| sh | as in shut, ash |
| th | pronounced as if written tah |
| tl | like the Welsh ll' but more acute |

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# THE ALPHABET.

A B C D E F G H I J K L M N
O P R S T U V W Y

a b c d e f g h i j k l m n o
p r s t u v w y

*Vowel Sounds.*

A á E é I í O ó U ú
A a E e I i O o U u

*Diphthongs.*

ae ai au ei ou ua ue

*Both Letters distinctly pronounced.*

ea eo ua oa

*Letters denoting simple Sounds.*

ch kl ng ny sh th tl

*Numerals.*

| I. | II. | III. | IV. | V. | VI. | VII. | VIII. | IX. | X. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1, | 2, | 3, | 4, | 5, | 6, | 7, | 8, | 9, | 10; |
| XI. | XII. | XIII. | XIV. | XV. | XVI. | XVII. | XVIII. | XIX. | XX. |
| 11, | 12, | 13, | 14, | 15, | 16, | 17, | 18, | 19, | 20, |
| XXX. | XL. | L. | LX. | LXX. | LXXX. | XC. | C. | | |
| 30, | 40, | 50, | 60, | 70, | 80, | 90, | 100. | | |

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# TABLE OF SYLLABLES AND WORDS.

## 1.

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| bá ba | bé be | bí bi | bó bo | bú bu |
| dá da | dé de | dí di | dó do | dú du |
| gá ga | gé ge | gí gi | gó go | gú gu |
| há ha | hé he | hí hi | hó ho | hú hu |
| ká ka | ké ke | kí ki | kó ko | kú ku |
| lá la | lé le | lí li | ló lo | lú lu |

## 2.

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| má ma | mé me | mí mi | mó mo | mú mu |
| ná na | né ne | ní ni | nó no | nú nu |
| pá pa | pé pe | pí pi | pó po | pú pu |
| rá ra | ré re | rí ri | ró ro | rú ru |
| sá sa | sé se | sí si | só so | sú su |
| tá ta | té te | tí ti | tó to | tú tu |

## 3.

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| wá wa | wé we | wí wi | wó wo | wú wu |
| yá ya | yé ye | yí yi | yó yo | yú yu |

## 4.

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| bah | chu | kam | klu | nye | sem | shu | tle |
| brí | eng | kan | kno | nyé | sha | tag | tlo |
| cha | gog | kha | man | oup | she | tha | tlu |
| che | gom | kla | nel | pan | shé | the | tsa |
| chí | gwe | kle | nús | poh | shí | thí | tse |
| cho | kak | kla | nya | rúr | sho | tla | tsí |

## 5.

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| gau | gue | kou | kue | lou | mou | neí | nou |
| gou | kai | kua | lau | mau | mai | nau | tou |

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6.

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| bang | klou | mang | pang | sheu | tsets |
| chen | kong | mash | rúsh | shou | tlan |
| gang | kuang | mong | seng | tsan | túts̈h |
| klang | kuen | nang | shel | tsen | yang |

7.—*Nasal Sounds.*

ngá nga ngé nge ngó ngo ngú ngu

1.

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| á-ba | á-pa | a-ta | eng-ku | é-ma | o-lo |
| a-bí | á-peg | á-tla | e-pa | é-ne | ó-na |
| á-ga | a-re | é-he | e-rè | í-le | o-sa |
| á-ku | a-rí | é-kle | e-rí | í-sa | o-sí |
| á-me | a-sa | é-le | e-sí | í-tse | ú-la |
| a-na | as-ka | eng-kle | e-tla | ó-la | ú-klua |

2.

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ba-ba | be-tsa | bó-pí | chá-ka | chó-tle | dí-sho |
| bá-la | bí-tsa | bó-ra | chó-ga | chú-a | dlí-be |
| bá-le | bo-kak | bó-tsa | chó-la | chú-ba | dlí-yo |
| bang-we | bo-lau | bú-a | chó-ma | chú-la | gag-o |
| bá-tu | bó-na | bu-kluk | chó-na | chú-tse | gag-we |
| be-sa | bon-ye | bú-la | chó-sa | dí-lo | ga-ha |

3.

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ga-le | gá-pe | go-klo | gú-la | ha-tla | hé-tla |
| ga-ma | gó-po | go-me | gu-ra | he-a | hé-ta |
| ga-mi | ga-re | gom-pí | há-la | he-rí | ho-ka |
| ga-na | ga-se | gó-na | ha-lu | he-ta | ho-kí |
| ga-ne | ga-ta | go-tsa | ha-ra | he-to | ho-la |
| gang-ye | gá-wa | gou-hú | ha-re | hé-la | hú-ha |

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4.

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| hú-la | ká-la | ke-le | kha-tla | khú-ru | kí-o |
| hu-ru | ka-ma | keí-sí | khlo-ha | khwé-tsa | kí-shon |
| ka-ba | ka-mé | kha-ba | khlo-ho | kí-a | kí-tla |
| ka-bo | ka-mo | kha-ma | khou-la | kí-ba | kla-se |
| ka-kán | kam-pan | kha-nel | khou-tsa | kí-ka | kla-tsa |
| kak-ye | ká-tla | khan-tsa | khú-mo | kí-na | kle-tse |

5.

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| klo-la | kno-pa | kó-ma | ko-tlo | ku-tsa | le-ba |
| klo-lo | kó-a | kó-mo | ko-tse | ku-tsán | le-bíts |
| kló-ma | kó-ha | ko-paın | kú-bo | kwá-la | le-chen |
| klo-mo | ko-kong | kó-ri | kú-hu | lá-pa | le-chu |
| kló-sa | kó-hu | kó-ru | kue-ri | la-pí | le-ka |
| klú-lu | kó-lu | kó-sí | ku-kú | lá-tla | le-kou |

6.

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| le-la | lí-chog | lo-gong | lú-la | ma-rang | má-ye |
| le-re | lí-klo | lo-mou | lú-ma | má-go | me-khua |
| le-ru | lí-klong | lo-nau | lu-sík | má-gwe | me-le |
| le-sa | lí-na | ló-ra | má-ka | má-rí | me-tla |
| le-she | lí-yo | ló-shu | má-la | má-ru | me-tsí |
| li-a | ló-a | lu-bon | ma-rag | ma-te | mo-go |

7.

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| mo-nau | mó-tu | na-geng | n-che | n-na | nun-yan |
| mong-we | mo-ya | ná-la | ngá-ka | n-ne | nu-sa |
| mó-nu | m-pa | na-ma | ngá-ma | no-to | nye-na |
| mo-ra | mú-ba | ná-ri | nga-te | n-tsa | nyen-yan |
| mo-re | mun-tsan | ná-ye | ni-a | n-tsí | nye-tse |
| mo-sem | mu-tse | n-cha | n-kah | nu-ka | pá-la |

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## 8.

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| pe-bah | pe-tsa | pí-tsa | pú-o | ra-ta | rí-sa |
| pe-klou | phá-te | pí-tse | pú-rí | ré-ka | rí-ta |
| pe-klu | phá-tla | pí-shou | pú-ta | re-tsa | ro-ba |
| pe-lu | phí-ho | pó-na | pu-tsan | rí-a | ro-ka |
| pe-peng | phí-re | puk-wí | ra-ga | rí-ha | ru-ma |
| pe-rí | pho-ko | pú-la | ra-pets | rí-ma | ru-tla |

## 9.

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| sá-la | se-réts | shu-le | sí-pe | thé-be | tla-ku |
| sé-ba | se-ru | shu-me | tá-la | thí-ba | tlá-la |
| se-bí | se-se | shu-pa | thá-ma | tí-ma | tlá-lo |
| se-lo | se-tla | shu-pets | thá-mo | tí-pa | tla-me |
| se-pe | shu-a | sí-la | thá-ru | tlá-ba | tla-pí |
| se-pon | shú-ba | sí-nang | thá-ta | tla-ga | tle-tse |

## 10.

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| tli-a | tú-ga | tú-tsh | tsé-la | tu-pa | wé-la |
| tlo-leg | tú-klua | tsá-ba | tsen-ye | tu-ta | ya-ka |
| tlo-tsa | tú-la | tsá-la | tsí-le | ung-wag | yá-lo |
| to-míts | tú-na | tsé-be | tsí-mo | ú-klua | yá-na |
| to-tse | tún-ya | tsé-ga | tsí-pa | u-kua | ye-le |
| to-ko | tú-pa | tse-ga | tsí-pe | wen-a | ye-no |

## 11.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| a-bí-le | e-kle-tse | un-tu-a | ba-tu-rí |
| a-kú-ha | en-tlan-yo | bah-pá-tsa | be-le-sa |
| a-pá-ya | e-rí-le | ba-pe-lu | be-le-síts |
| a-peg-a | o-ón-a | ba-rí-mo | be-ú-la |
| a-ra-ba | ou-chu-a | ba-ro-a | bo-bó-la |
| a-tla-ko | un-to-a | ba-tla-ban | bo-bú-ru |

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bo-bó-ya
bo-ché-la
bo-e-tseġ
bo-ġá-chu
bo-ġá-lí
bo-ġó-be
bo-ġu-la
bo-ġwer-a
bo-hí-le
bo-lá-ya
bo-lu-ka
bo-ná-ko
bo-rí-la
bo-ro-ku
bo-pí-le
bo-ró-le
bo-shu-la
bo-sí-go
bo-sí-lo
bo-te-te
bo-tle
bo-tse-lo
bu-lú-ka
bu-ru-log
cha-ne-tse
cho-á-na
cho-ġí-le
chu-á-na
chu-á-ra
chu-he-tse
chu-ku-ru
ġa-bú-e
ġa-ġa-ba
ġa-go-la
ġa-mí-le
ġa-nel-la
ġa-u-klue
go-é-tla
go-klo-la
go-pé-la
go-po-la
go-rí-mo
go-te-tse
gu-ra-nye
gu-tsí-wa
hang-ka-ke
he-rí-le
ho-kí-le
ho-ló-la
hu-hí-le
hu-rí-le
hu-ru-ġa
hu-tsan-ya
ka-ká-la
ka-kan-ye
ka-mé-lo
ka-mo-shou
kan-tsá-rí
kha-rí-ban
kha-tla-na
kla-sí-tse
klo-klí-sa
klo-mí-le
kno-pí-le
ko-lo-bets
kou-gan-ye
ku-á-nu
ku-ba-ma
ku-ka-ma
ku-ku-nu
ku-mó-la
ku-ru-míts
la-cho-a
la-pí-le
la-te-la
le bá-la
le-be-la
le-chó-ma
le-chu-pa
le-chu-tel
le-ġá-pe
le-go-nyan
le-gó-ru
le-há-tse
le-hí-ka
le-hu-ku
le-hu-tí
le-kan-yan
le-klu-lí
le-kua-tí
le-le-ka
le-mí-le
le-nye-na
le-nyo-ra
le-pu-tse
le-ru-mo
le-sa-ka
le-tla-lo
le-tla-pí
le-tsa-tsi
lí-cho-i
le-hí-hí
lín-klo-a
lí-pha-tsa
lí-te-ru
lo-gó-pu
lo-há-ha
lo-hú-mo

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lo-kuá-lo
lo-mó-ta
lo-na-ka
lo-rí-le
lo-tla-ku
lu-mí-le
ma-ba-ne
ma-be-le
ma-hu-ra
ma-kha-ba
ma-klang-ka
ma-la-tsí
ma-le-kan
ma-ló-ba
ma-lo-me
ma-na-te
ma-tú-o
ma-ru-pí
ma-sá-rí
me-lá-tu
me-ra-he
mo-ga-tla
mo-gó-be
mo-gó-ru
mo-gu-chan
mo-hí-rí
mo-ko-rong
mo-ko-tla
mo-ko-tu
mo-lá-ya
mo-la-mu
mo-la-po
mo-lá-tu
mo-le-ma
mo-le-mo
mo-lo-mu
mo-ló-ra
mo-nó-la
mo-nú-na
mon-ung-wag
mo-tla-ne
mu-á-ne
mu-klu-a
mu-le-ló
mu-pa-tu
mo-ra-ka
mo-ren-a
mo-se-mán
mo-se-tsán
mo-thí ba
mo-tla-pí
mo-rí-mo
mo-rí-rí
mo-rí-sa
mo-rú-tí
mo-tú-rí
na-ma-ne
na-te-tsa
ni-í-le
pan-ye-ga
pa-tsí-ma
pí-tla-gan
pu-ku-ye
pu-mo-lo
pu-tu-log
ra-pá-ma
ra-pé-la
re-mí-le
rí-hí-le
ro-bá-la
ro-kí-le
ru-mé-la
ru-rú-ma
se-be-tsa
se-bu-ku
se-gó-ko
se-gó-tla
se-hú-ba
se-le-mo
se-le-ru
se-ná-tla
seng-kí-le
se-ú-lu
se-rá-me
se-ra-te
se sa-na
se-she-she
se-tlá-ku
se-tlá-rí
sho-ka-ma
shu-lu-hets
shu-mó-la
sí-a-me
sí-tsí-bo
ta-bó-ga
ta-la-ma
ta-thá-ru
tí-bé-la
tí-má-na
tí-mé-la
tí-mí-le
tla-bí-le
tla-bí-sa
tla-kó-la
to-bé-la
tsa-mí-a
tsí-rí-rí
yí-sí-tse

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a-pa-pí-le
a-sí-má-na
a-ta-mé-la
bu-ru-lá-la
bu-ru-mó-la
bu-ru-rú-sa
chu-a-rí-le
e-pa-lú-la
í-tu-mé-la
ġa-ġa-bé-la
ġom-pí-é-nu
ġo-ro-ġí-le
ġu-nu-nó-la
he-to-ġí-le
ho-lo-lé-la
ho-lu-ġí-le
ho-ru-ġí-le
ka-bu-ló-ġa
ka-la-bú-a
ka-ma-na-te
ka-ma-ní-te
ka-mo-kó-ku
klo-bo-ġí-le
ko-ko-té-la
ko-lo-be-tsa
ku-ku-né-la
ku-ru-mé-la
ku-ru-mó-la
le-ġo-rí-mo
le-ka-ta-ne
le-kong-kó-be
lí-cho-ma-ne
lí-ke-le-rí
lí-klo-me-sho
lí-po-lo-ġol
lo-a-sí-ka
lo-kua-rí-le
lo-lo-a-pa
lo-tla-ġá-re
lu-tha-ku-re
ma-mo-ġo-lu
ma-ou-tua-na
ma-tse-ġá-re
ma-tsí-bó-e
ma-u-tsa-ne
mo-hu-hú-cho
mo-í-tlá-mu
mo-klo-lo-a
mo-la-lel-a
mo-na-te-tsa
mo-ru-bo-nok
mo-se-be-tsa
mo-tlu-a-rí
mo-tse-ġa-non
mo-ru-mí-le
mu-nu-á-na
na-ka-lá-rí
na-ma-gá-re
nga-na-tsé-le
pa-ġo-ló-ġa
pa-go-lú-la
pan-ye-ġí-le
pí-ka-ko-lo
pí-tí-é-la
rí-rí-má-la
ro-be-gí-le
se-bu-ke-te
se-rang-wá-ne
se-ru-twa-na
shu-ku-ló-ġa
shu-ku-ló-la
tí-bé-ló-a
sla-lo-ġan-ye
tla-me-le-tse
tsa-mi-í-le
tse-kan-yí-ga
tse-la-ġán-ye
tu-be-ġí-le

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| | | |
|---|---|---|
| be-le-go-lu-ka | lí-ka-ko-ló-ga | se-hu-hu-be-le |
| bo-gu-lo-gú-lo | lí-na-ka-lá-rí | se-hu-ta-hú-tu |
| e-tla-ga-nel-a | me-go-pó-lo-a | se-ku-ru-mé-lá |
| em-po-la-lé-la | mo-í-tí-mó-la | se-sa-sí-a-máng |
| ka-ma-ban-ya-ne | mo-sí-la-bé-le | se-tu-be-sí-go |
| ko-pa-me-sí-tse | mo-sí-ya-ó-le | sí-rí-mo-tó-le |

## Numerals.

1. Mongwe héla.
2. Perí.
3. Tháru.
4. Nne.
5. Tlánu.
6. Tatháru.
7. Líashupa.
8. Héra me berí.
9. Hera mongwe héla.
10. Shume.
11. Shume ka mongwe héla.
12. Shume ka perí.
13. Shume ka tháru.
14. Shume ka nne.
15. Shume ka tlánu.
16. Shume ka tatháru.
17. Shume ka líashupa.
18. Shume ka héra meberí.
19. Shume ka héra mongwe héla.
20. Mashume ma berí.
30. Mashume ma ráru.
40. Mashume ma nne.
50. Mashume ma tlánu.
60. Mushume ma ratháru.
70. Mashume a shupa.
80. Mashume a héra ma berí.
90. Mashume a héra mongwe héla.
100. Mashume a shume.

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